## Vocabulary:

. Use the words below to label the function machine at the right. Use each word once. function rule $\quad y$-values output
 $x$-values input range

Relation: Is a pairing of numbers in the domain with numbers in the range.
Function: Every value in the domain is paired with exactly one value in the range. (REMEMBER no repeated $x$ values)
4.6.1: I can determine whether a relation is a function.

## Example 1: Using a mapping Diagram



Are the above relation representing a function?

## Example 2: Using Order pairs

Are the below relations representing a function?
a.) $(4.2,1.5)(5,2.2)(7,4.8),(4.2,0)$
b.) $(-1,1),(-2,2),(4,-4),(7,-7)$

## Example 3: Using the Vertical line test

Vertical Line Test: If any vertical line passes through more than one point of the graph, then the relation is not a function.

Are the below graphs representing a function?
a.

b.

C.


### 4.6.3: I can use function notation, determine independent and dependent variables, and evaluate a function.

Function Notation: $F(x)$ replaces $y$ and is read $f$ of $x$.
Example 4: Re-write each function using function notation.
a.) $y=2 x$
b.) $y=4 x+10$
c.) $y=1 / 2 x-6$

Example 5: Evaluate the following given that $f(x)=-3 x+9$ and $g(x)=2 x+12$.
a.) $f(3)$
b.) $g(-5)$
c.) $f(-1)$
d.) $g(0)$

Example 6: The function $w(x)=250 x$ represents the number of words $w(x)$ you can read in x minutes. Identify the Independent and Dependent Variables. How many words can you read in 8 min ?

Example 7: Sound travels at about 343 meters per second. The function $d(t)=343 t$ gives the distance $d(t)$ in meters that sound travels in $t$ seconds. Identify the independent and dependent variables. How far does sound travel in 10 seconds?

### 4.6.2: I can identify the domain and range of a function.

For Examples 1 and 2 above find the domain and range.

1. a.)
b.)
2. a.)
b.)
3. You have 7 qt of paint to paint the trim in your house. A quart of paint covers 100 square feet. The function $A(q)=100 q$ represents the area $A(q)$, in square feet, that $q$ quarts of paint cover. What domain and range are reasonable for the function? (Follow 17-19 below to help answer the question)
4. Complete the reasoning model below.

| Think | Write |
| :--- | :--- |
| The least amount of paint I can use is $0 \mathrm{qt}$. | $A(\quad)=100$. |
| So, that is the least domain value. | $A(\quad)=$ |
| The greatest amount of paint I can use is $7 \mathrm{qt}$. | $A(\mathrm{l}=100$. |
| So, that is the greatest domain value. | $A(\quad)=\square$ |18. A reasonable domain is $\leq q \leq$

19. A reasonable range is $\leq A(q) \leq$
20. Find the Range given a specific Domain.

Got ll? The domain of $g(x)=4 x-12$ is $\{1,3,5,7\}$. What is the range?
14. Underline the correct word to complete each sentence.

The domain / range is the set of input values.
The domain / range is the set of output values.
15. Use the function $g(x)=4 x-12$ with domain $\{1,3,5,7\}$. Find each output
$g(1)$
$g(3)$
$g(7)$
16. The range of $g(x)=4 x-12$ with domain $\{1,3,5,7\}$ is

