

1. Define  $i$ .
2. What is the value of  $i^2$ ?
3. In which profession/career is the concept of  $i$  used most often?
4. Simplify  $\sqrt{-121}$
5. Simplify  $\sqrt{-80}$
6. Write the following number in complex form ( $a + bi$ ):  $\sqrt{-25} + 10$

In 7 – 11, simplify the following expressions.

7.  $(-1 + 6i) + (-4 + 2i)$
8.  $(2 - 5i) - (3 + 4i)$
9.  $(-6i)(3i)$
10.  $(-4i)^2$
11.  $(2 + 5i)(-3 + 5i)$
12. Two complex numbers are equal. Find the values of  $x$  and  $y$  when the following is true:  
 $x + 18i = -8 + 2yi$
13. Suppose  $p = 4 + i$  and  $q = -3 - 2i$ . Evaluate  $p^2 + 2q - 3$
14. The formula  $V = IR$  relates voltage ( $V$  in volts) to current ( $I$  in amps) and resistance ( $R$  in ohms). Find the voltage if the current is  $11 + 6i$  amps and the resistance is  $7 - 3i$  ohms.
15. In a series circuit, the total resistance is found by  $R_t = R_1 + R_2$ . Find the total resistance if  $R_1 = 8 + 2i$ ,  $R_2 = 4 + i$ .
16. In a parallel circuit, the total resistance is found by  $R_t = \frac{R_1 \cdot R_2}{R_1 + R_2}$ . Find the resistance in a parallel circuit with  $R_1 = 8 + 2i$ ,  $R_2 = 4 + i$ .

17. Solve the following equation for  $x$ :  $9x^2 + 16 = 0$

18. Solve the following equation for  $x$ :  $x^3 + 64 = 0$